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GUIDE TO FOOD & WATER STORAGE

VERSION 3.0

By Jesse Reed

posted January 23, 1999

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What To Store

Grains

The foundation of all food storage programs should be grains, which are nutritious, as well as inexpensive and easy to store. (See below for a list of bulk food suppliers. You should also be able to get these products locally.)

Hard red winter wheat is a good variety of wheat for baking bread and sprouting. Thus you will probably want the majority of your wheat to be hard red winter wheat.

Corn should also be a part of your food storage program. Whole corn has a longer shelf life and retains its nutritional value better than storing cornmeal. Dent corn can be stored for making tortillas.

Brown rice has an advantage over white because of its high nutritional value. However, because of its high fat content, it will not store very long (up to 2-3 years at room temp. with low oxygen levels). White rice will store many years.

Oats are most easily stored in their "rolled" form, as whole oats will have some of the hulls left on.

A variety of other grains such as rye, barley, millet, and pastas can also be included in your storage program.

A grain mill will also be needed for grinding these grains. Sources below: Christian Family Resources, Azure Standard and Millennium Outfitters, L.L.C.

Beans

Soybeans are an essential part of any food storage program, because of their high protein content. Soy can be used in baked goods, or as milk and meat substitutes. Soybeans have a shelf life of only 3-4 years unless packaged in an oxygen-reduced atmosphere.

It would be good to have a variety of other beans, including ones that cook quickly, such as lentils and black beans.

Dehydrated and Freeze-Dried Fruits, Vegetables and Dairy Products

Fruits, vegetables and dairy products, etc, should be purchased professionally dehydrated and prepackaged from a reputable food packing company. The following dehydrated food products are recommended: Milk, butter, egg and cheese powder, and a variety of fruits and vegetables.

Freeze-dried foods are more expensive, and take more space than dehydrated food. file:///C:/wamp/www/Library/Survival/Food%20and%20Water/Food%20and%20Water%20Storage/Guide%20to%20Food%20and%20Water%20Storage/Guide%... 2/13 However, they have better flavor, and meat is only available freeze-dried.

Sprouts

Because of the fact that storage foods do not include fresh fruits and vegetables, which provide important vitamins and minerals, it is important to be prepared to grow sprouts to replace those "live" foods. Sprouts have higher concentrations of vitamins, minerals, and amino acids than either the seed or the grown plant. Sprouts are fun and easy to grow, and can be used in a variety of ways. Add them to salads, sandwiches, meat loaf, casseroles, bread recipes, etc. Liquify them and add to beverages.

How to Sprout

Soak seeds, beans or grain overnight in 1-Qt. wide-mouth jar filled 1/2 full with warm water. (Start with 1-3 Tbsp. seeds and adjust amount later depending on how full jar becomes when sprouted.) Cover top of jar with cheesecloth, gauze or pantyhose and secure with rubber band or jar ring. In AM, drain water and rinse and drain again well. Store jar in dark place, such as inside kitchen cabinet, or just covered with towel. Rinse seeds 2 - 3 times daily for 2 - 4 days, draining well each time. They may then be eaten or stored in a plastic bag in the refrigerator. If sprouts seem tough or bitter, they probably were sprouted too long.

Caution: Do not sprout seeds intended for agricultural use as they have been treated with insecticides. Also, tomato and potato seeds are poisonous and must not be sprouted.

Miscellaneous Foods

Items like baking soda, baking powder, gluten, yeast, sugar, honey, salt, bouillon, oils, nuts, peanut butter, etc. also need to be stored. Several of these, including Crisco and oils, can be purchased at a supermarket and stored in their original container safely for a couple of years.

Also you should have a sprouter and sprouting seeds because of their high nutritional value.

Travel / Camping Foods

Travel and camping foods are definitely not essential to a food storage program, but would be useful in certain types of emergencies, such as when you need to leave your home for a period of time.

MRE's (meals-ready-to-eat) are military meals that are packaged in metalized bags, and can be eaten directly from the package. They have a shelf life of up to ten years if kept at the right temperature. MRE's can be purchased as either entrees or complete meals. When purchasing MRE's it is important to be sure that they are fresh and have not been sitting in a hot warehouse for an extended period of time.

Unlike MRE's, emergency food bars, such as "MainStay" brand, (not to be confused with sports bars), can be stored in a hot environment like the trunk of a car without going bad.



How Much To Store

The following list gives approximate amounts for each type of food for one adult for one year, at approximately 2450 calories per day.

- Grains = 300 pounds
- Beans & Legumes = 75 pounds
- Dairy = 40-50 pounds
- Meat/Meat Substitute = 10 20 pounds
- Fruits & Vegetables = 20 30 pounds
- Sugars = 60 pounds
- Fats = 20 30 pounds

For anyone on an extremely tight budget, the U.S. government recommends the following as a minimum amount to sustain life for one person for one month:

- Wheat = 20 pounds
- Corn = 20 pounds
- Soybeans = 10 pounds
- Ascorbic Acid (vitamin C) = 15 grams
- Salt = 1 pound

Where To Buy It

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We recommend that you exercise all diligence and take precaution when ordering, especially by mail. Make certain (for future reference), that you obtain a customer number, an order number, and record all pertinent information about the name, address, telephone number, and name of the person and the department who processes your order.

We also suggest that you obtain the name of the shipper (e.g. UPS, FedEx), the shipping charges, the estimated time of arrival (ETA), and ask for full disclosure of the company's return policy in the event that items are not shipped on time, with accuracy, or are damaged or destroyed in transit.

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If you know of other vendors not listed here, but some, based on your experience, you believe are worthy of consideration, please <u>e-mail</u> the vendor's name, and (toll-free) telephone number, website URL, or e-mail address.

Bulk Food Suppliers

Ashland Community Food Store

237 N. First Ashland, OR 97520 482-2237

Azure Standard

79079 Dufur Valley Rd. Dufur, OR 9702l 541-467-2230 Complete line of bulk foods, health foods, and nutritional supplements, Country Living Grain Mill, etc. Minimum order: \$400.00 per drop-off point; includes free delivery. Catalog: \$0.45

Butte Creek Mill

402 Royal N. Eagle Point, OR 97524 541-826-3531 Some grains are in stock while others may need to be ordered. It could take a month to receive some items.

Cantwell's Market

310 Oak Ashland, OR 97520 488-2120

Cantwell's Market

2630 E. Barnett Rd. Medford, OR 97504 858-5444

Cash & Carry

2033 Cardinal Ave. Medford, OR 97504 773-9849

Costco Wholesale

3639 Crater Lake Hwy. Medford, OR 97504 541-734-0058 Beans & rice in 25 & 50 pound sacks, and dehydrated potatoes in # 10 cans.

Food-4-Less 2230 Biddle Rd. Medford, OR

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541-779-0171 Check with Bulk Foods Manager for large quantities.

Medford Grange Co-Op

253I S. Pacific Hwy. Medford, OR. 97501 541-772-4730 Grain not approved for human consumption, but for those of you who have animals to feed this is a good source.

Mormon Storehouse

7575 Pacific Ave. White City, OR 97503 541-826-4220 Packing supplies and product by the pound. Good prices. #10 canner can be rented by the week to use in your own home.

Mountain People's Warehouse

12745 Earhart Ave. Auburn, CA 95602 800-679-6733 Minimum order: \$500.00. Catalog: \$4.50

Shop'N'Kart

2268 Hwy. 66 Ashland, OR 97520 488-1579

Wheat Montana Farms

10778 Hwy. 287 Three forks, MT 59752 800-535-2798 4,000 pound minimum

Wild Berries Community Market

106 E. Main St. Rogue River, OR 97537 541-582-3075

Bulk Dehydrated Food Supplier

Best Prices Storable Foods

1737 Cascade St. Mesquite, (Dallas) Texas 75149 972-288-1262 (Bruce Hopkins) Web Site: <u>http://web2.airmail.net/foodstr2</u> This food would have to be properly canned, by renting the #10 canner from the Mormon Store.

Prepackaged Dehydrated Food Suppliers

Walton Feed Distributors

Emergency Essentials

National Catalog Sales Office 165 S. Mountain Way Dr. Orem, Utah 84058 801-222-9596 800-999-1863 (order line)

Nitro-Pak Preparedness Center

147 N. Main St. Heber City, Utah 84302 800-866-4876

Perma Pak Food Distributors

Preparedness Resources

3999 S. Main, Suite S-2 Salt Lake City, Utah 84107 801-268-3913, ext. 125 (Scott)

Emergency Food Storage

322 Buckingham PI. Prescott, AZ 86303

Perma Pak Food

1-800-822-0436 (Steve Shank)

Other Prepackaged Dehydrated Food Companies

Bigfoot

360-256-9131

Carolyn Ghena

2384 Upper River Rd. Grants Pass, OR 97526 (541)-476-0620 Food counseling is provided for \$50.00, but is deducted from the price of your order. \$350.00 minimum Dehydrated prepackaged and bulk foods as well as other survival items.

Alpineaire Foods

PO Box 926 Nevada City, Nevada 95959 800-322-6325 Quality shelf stable foods which have a long storage life, and are free of artificial additives. We specialize in foods which require no cooking - just add water.

Country Harvest Foods

325 West 600 South Heber City, Utah 84032 Orders: 800-322-2245 / 801-654-5400 Full line of dehydrated foods.

Future foods

PO Box1922 Orem, Utah 84059-1922 800-949-3663

Buy a year's supply of groceries in advance for no money down and 0% interest for an entire year. Pay as little as \$50 per month for an entire year's supply. No shipping charges on multiple units purchased. Receive entire order within 14 days of credit approval and make no payments for 30 days.

Golden Eagle Enterprizes

9449 N. 90th. St. Scottsdale, Arizona 85258 1-(800)-447-7911 (Jack Webber)

Homestead Foods

PO Box 96 Victor, MT 59875 800-838-3132 Alpineaire gourmet reserves, shelf-stable food storage systems available.

Major Surplus & Survival

435 W. Alondra Blvd Gardena, CA 90248 800-441-8855 Large selection MRE's; emergency food bars, dehydrated and bulk foods. 3 different catalogs available.

Nitro-Pak Preparedness Center

147 N. Main Street Heber City, Utah 84302 800-866-4876 Dehydrated and freeze-dried "no-cook" storage foods. Catalog - \$3.00

Preparedness Resources

3999 S. Main, Suite S-2 Salt Lake City, Utah 84107 Full line of dehydrated foods.

Ponderosa Sports & Mercantile, Inc.

PO Box 1016

Guide to food and water storage

Eagle, Idaho 83616 208-939-1513 26 page catalog - \$1.00

Ready Reserve Foods

PO Box 697 Beaumont, CA 92223 800-453-2202 100 different dry food products.

Sam Andy Foods

800 W. Airport Fwy., Ste.#1100 Irving, Texas 75062 214-445-4144 / 800-331-0358 Periodic newsletter - call to request your Free copy.

Star Food Processing Inc.

3444 E. Commerce St. San Antonio, TX 78220 800-882-MEAL Fully cooked Heat & Eat serving trays. Shelf stable and requires no refrigeration or freezing for storage. Shelf life - 2 yrs.

Storehouse Products

PO Box 690021 San Antonio, Texas 78260 210-690-7632 Complete line of dehydrated foods. Free catalogue.

How To Package Food For Storage

Preserving Your Own Food. Some foods need to be purchased prepackaged from a food storage company, but for dry foods such as grains and beans, you can cut back on the expense by packaging them yourself.

First you will need to purchase plastic food-grade buckets. After putting the food in your buckets, you will need to have some way of removing the oxygen to preserve the food. One way this is done is by displacing the air inside the bucket with carbon dioxide (CO2), or nitrogen. To do this you will need a gas regulator and wand. The actual process is done by filling your bucket with food, and inserting the wand to the bottom of your bucket. Then just barely crack the valve of the gas cylinder. The bucket will fill with gas in about two to five

minutes. To be sure all oxygen has been displaced, hold a lighted match over the bucket. If the flame goes out immediately, you have removed all the oxygen. You may now add an oxygen absorber on top of the food if you wish, to absorb any oxygen that may be left in the bucket, and put the lid on.

Another method is to use about 1/4 lb. dry ice, wrapped in butcher paper, in the bottom of the bucket, with the lid sitting very loosely over the top. Wait about 20-30 min. and close lid. Then watch carefully to see if lid starts to bulge. If it does, loosen lid and wait a few more minutes for dry ice to finish melting. Once the lid no longer bulges, you may close it.

CO2 (dry ice or a CO2 cylinder) has a disadvantage over nitrogen in that it sometimes causes the bucket to suck in and deform, making it impossible to open the lid. The problem is due to the fact that CO2 expands and contracts with the temperature, so the trick is to: 1. Package the food when the temperature is not very hot or cold (lest the buckets collapse or bulge). 2. Be sure the buckets are filled as full and tightly as possible with food, so there is less CO2 to contract, or expand.

NOTE: **DO NOT** store your food buckets on a concrete floor. Put boards underneath them to keep them off the concrete.

For ordering buckets, gas regulator and wand, and oxygen absorbers, see page 12 &13.



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M&M Industries Inc.

Chattanooga, Tenn.

423-821-3302

White food-grade buckets in various sizes, including 5 and 6 1/2 gallon, with latching screw-top lids and gaskets.

Make sure you ask for white buckets with gaskets, as they also carry grey and black

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buckets which are NOT F.D.A. approved for food storage.

Berry Plastics

Evansville, ID 208-266-1277 Standard white food-grade buckets

Olson's

800-258-4292 Standard white food-grade buckets

Medford Tool & Supply

2160 N. Pacific Hwy. Medford, OR 772-0144 Gas regulator, hose & wand (for CO2)

A & L Welding Products

3100 N. Pacific Hwy. Medford, OR 779-0167 CO2 Tank

Impap

419 Del Monte Ave. Pasadena, CA. 91107 1-(626)-398-7300 Oxygen absorbers and mylar bags

Millennium Outfitters, L.L.C.

860 Board Shanty Creek Rd. Grants Pass, OR. 97527 541-862-2486 / 541-865-3370 Fuel, water & food storage systems, non-electric lighting & appliances, grain grinders, sprouters, medical kits, portable shelters, & more.



Water Storage Products

Storing water is quite simple. In fact everything you need to know is included in the <u>printed</u> <u>copy of this Guide</u> which includes excerpts from the catalog which may be requested from the following address.

Optimum Preparedness Center

Yelm, WA 1-(360)-458-4602 50 page catalog \$3.00



What's New in Version 3.0

Addition of sections "Sprouts" and "How to Sprout" listed under "What to Store." Also removal of advice formerly listed as "Update 7-27-98" because, according to the author, it is not always true.



Copies of the **GUIDE TO FOOD & WATER STORAGE** (including advertising copy not available in this HTML version) are available for \$2.00 each (including postage) by sending cash, check, or money order to:

Jesse Reed PO. Box 442 Eagle Point, OR 97524

If you have any questions, please send them to the above address.

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